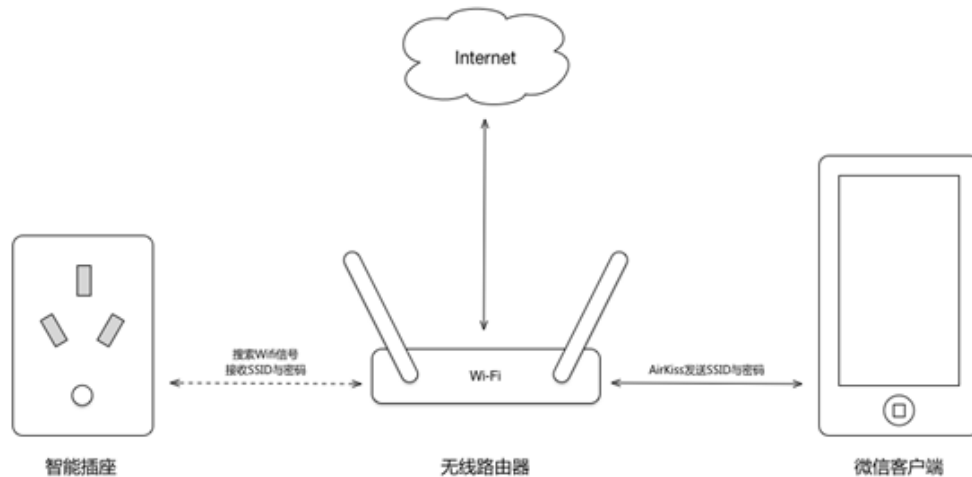


# RK 平台\_RTL8723DS\_AIRKISS 配网说明

## 原理介绍



这里有 3 个节点：

智能设备：抓取路由器发出的包

路由器：转发收到的手机发出来的包

手机：发送广播包到路由器

通过上图可以看到我们的设备是**通过抓取路由器转发手机的包来实现获取 SSID 和密码的。**

**关键点：**智能设备必须能够抓到路由器的包，否则配网肯定会失败；

首先介绍下空中包分类，如下表：

包有 protocol、frequency、MIMO（几 x 几的意思，1MIMO 表示 1x1 2MIMO 表示 2x2 4MIMO 表示 4x4）差别

Wi-Fi使用的radio frequency频段為2.4GHz或者5GHz，簡單整理成下表：

Protocol	Frequency	Max PHY Rate	Inside	Outside
Legacy	2.4–2.5GHz	2Mbps	–	–
802.11a	5.15–5.35GHz 5.47–5.725GHz 5.725–5.875GHz	54Mbps	30m	45m
802.11b	2.4–2.5GHz	11Mbps	30m	100m
802.11g	2.4–2.5GHz	54Mbps	30m	100m
802.11n	2.4 / 5GHz	150Mbps(40MHz * 1MIMO) 600Mbps(40MHz * 4MIMO)	70m	250m
802.11ac	5GHz	200Mbps(40MHz * 1MIMO) 433.3Mbps(80MHz * 1MIMO) 866.7Mbps(160MHz * 1MIMO)	35m	

RTL8723DS 单根天线 (1MIMO 1X1), 并且是 11 b/g/n 的模块, 不支持 5G, 也不支持 11ac, 最大支持 11n 150Mbps (如上图的红色方框)。

由于以上原因, 如果满足以下几个条件都是有“可能”会造成 RTL8723DS 收不到路由器发过来的包。(注 AP 都是指代路由器):

- 手机和 AP 都是双天线 (2x2): 因为 RTL8723DS 是单天线模组, 无法解析 MIMO (2x2) 的包;
- 手机和 AP 都跑在 5GHz: 因为 RTL8723DS 是 2.4GHz only 模块, 无法解析 5GHz 的包;
- 手机和 AP 都支持 11AC: 因为 RTL8723DS 只支持到 11n, 无法解析 11ac 的包;
- AP 路由器不转发手机的包或者只转发很少部分的包, 导致配网失败;
- 环境干扰, 配网非常依赖路由器转发的包, 所以当前环境干扰非常大时, 会概率出现配网失败
- 有些路由器是 LDPC 编码的, RTL8723DS 无法接收;

当以上任一条件满足时, 都可能会出现无法用 airkiss 进行配网的情况。

**例外情况:** 有时发现当满足上面某一条件时“可能也会成功”的原因是:

- 1、 虽然手机发出来的 2x2/11ac 的包无法解析, 但 AP 有可能会用 11bgn 的速率来转发, 注意不是每个 AP 都会做这样转发的动作 (像部分小米、tplink 路由器都会有不转发或者转发少的问题)。所以如果 AP 有用 bgn 速率转发的话, 仍然有“可能”可以进行配网。
- 2、 当设备离 AP 比较远或者干扰比较大, 会导致信号传到设备这边时比较弱, 包的速率衰减为 bgn 的速率的话, 也有“可能”配网成功。

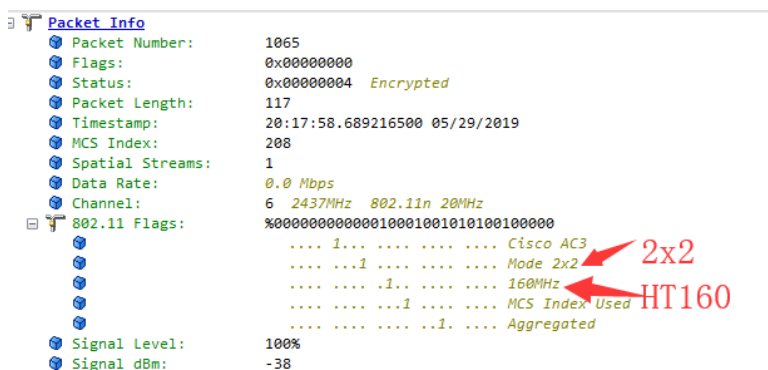
**测试发现:** iPhone7 及其以上型号的手机以及最近两年上市的各品牌 android 旗舰机基本都是 2x2 + 11ac 的, 只能依靠路由器转发且以较低 bgn 速率发出来的包进行配网, 所以整体看来 airkiss 配网有诸多限制且成功率不是太高。

所以使用 airkiss 配网, 通常都会有一个 backup solution 来支持, 也就是说当无法配网时可以启用: SOFTAP/BLE 方法来弥补这样的问题, 有界面的直接做类似手机的配网方法。

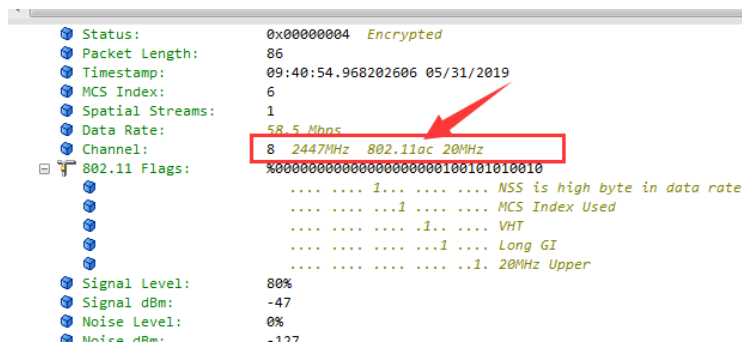
下面介绍如何判断配网异常是否属于哪一种情况:

需要专门抓包工具进行分析, 下面的例子都是用抓包工具抓取的包

#### ◆ 包是 2x2 导致的失败



#### ◆ 包是 11ac 导致的失败



### 路由器转发问题

手机 mac 地址是 64 开头，路由器 mac 地址是 74 开头，路由器转发的包有个标志：transmitter 都是路由器的 mac 地址，

上面红色方框是手机发出来的；

下面红色方框是路由器发出来的，如果抓包没有发现，则表示路由器没做转发；

Packet	Source	Transmitter	Receiver	Destination	Flags
1020	64:A2:F9:68:1E:7F	74:05:A5:29:5F:CC	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W
1021	64:A2:F9:68:1E:7F	74:05:A5:29:5F:CC	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W
1022	64:A2:F9:68:1E:7F	74:05:A5:29:5F:CC	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W
1023	64:A2:F9:68:1E:7F	74:05:A5:29:5F:CC	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W
1024	64:A2:F9:68:1E:7F	64:A2:F9:68:1E:7F	74:05:A5:29:5F:CC	Ethernet Broadcast	WA
1025	64:A2:F9:68:1E:7F	74:05:A5:29:5F:CC	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W
1026	64:A2:F9:68:1E:7F	74:05:A5:29:5F:CC	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W
1027	64:A2:F9:68:1E:7F	74:05:A5:29:5F:CC	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W
1028	64:A2:F9:68:1E:7F	64:A2:F9:68:1E:7F	74:05:E5:29:DF:CC	Ethernet Broadcast	CWA

### 手机一直在发，路由器不转发导致的失败

t	Source	Transmitter	Receiver	Destination	Flags	Channel	Signal
1	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
5	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
0	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
4	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
8	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
2	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
7	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
1	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
5	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
0	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
6	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
2	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
5	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6	100%
9	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
3	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
7	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
1	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
3	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
7	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
1	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
8	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
1	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
2	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	50%
5	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
8	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6	100%
4	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
8	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
2	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
6	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
0	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%
7	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6	100%

### 环境干扰严重导致的失败（可以看到有非常多重传帧）

Packet	Source	Transmitter	Receiver	Destination	Flags	Channel
2479	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6
2480	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6
2483	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2484	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2485	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2486	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2487	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2488	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2489	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2490	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2491	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2494	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2495	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2496	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2497	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2498	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2499	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2500	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2501	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2502	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	6
2506	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	F4:63:1F:18:64:ED	0C:4B:54:15:85:0F	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	6

Packet List Options

Columns

Flags

Format

Labels

Capture Status

Trigger packets: ☐ ☐

Dropped packets: D ☐

Packet Errors

CRC: C ☐

Decryption: I ☐

Radio: R ☐

Retransmission: + ☐

正常情况是手机和路由器间隔发，即路由器收到手机的包后马上转发出去

:C4:22	10:BE:F5:1D:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	8	100%	-42	.0	33
:C4:22	10:BE:F5:1D:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	8	100%	-42	.0	33
:C4:22	10:BE:F5:1D:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	8	100%	-42	.0	33
:C4:22	10:BE:F5:1D:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	8	100%	-42	.0	33
:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W	8	100%	-44	1.0	
:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W	8	100%	-40	1.0	
:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W	8	100%	-40	1.0	
:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W	8	100%	-44	1.0	
:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W	8	100%	-44	1.0	
:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W	8	100%	-40	1.0	
:C4:22	10:BE:F5:1D:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	8	100%	-42	.0	33
:C4:22	10:BE:F5:1D:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	8	100%	-42	.0	33
:C4:22	10:BE:F5:1D:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	8	100%	-42	.0	33
:C4:22	10:BE:F5:1D:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	8	100%	-42	.0	33
:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W	8	100%	-44	1.0	
:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W	8	100%	-40	1.0	
:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W	8	100%	-40	1.0	
:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W	8	100%	-40	1.0	
:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W	8	100%	-40	1.0	
:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	Ethernet Broadcast	W	8	100%	-40	1.0	
:C4:22	10:BE:F5:1D:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	W+A	8	100%	-43	.0	33
:C4:22	10:BE:F5:1D:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	8	100%	-43	.0	33
:C4:22	10:BE:F5:1D:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	8	100%	-43	.0	33
:C4:22	10:BE:F5:1D:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	8	100%	-42	24.0	
:C4:22	10:BE:F5:1D:A3:74	Ethernet Broadcast	WA	8	100%	-42	24.0	

#### 包是 LDPC 编码的导致失败

Extended Supported Rates	ID=5 Len=4 Rate=6.0 Rate=9.0 Rate=12.0 Rate=48.0 [90-100]
QBSS	ID=11 Len=5 Station Count=2 Channel Utilization=83 Avail Admission Capacity=0 [104-110]
HT Capability Info	
Element ID	45 HT Capability Info [111]
Length	26 [112]
HT Capability Info	%0001100110101101 [113-114]
	0..... L-SIG TXOP Protection Support: Not Supported
	.0..... AP does Not allow use of 40MHz Transmissions In Neighboring BSSs
	.0..... Reserved
	...1.... BSS does Allow use of DSSS/CCK Rates @40MHz
	....1.... Maximal A-MSDU size: 7935 bytes
	.....0... Does Not Support HT-Delayed BlockAck Operation
	.....01..... Rx STBC: Rx Support of One Spatial Stream
	.....1..... Transmitter does Support Tx STBC
	.....0..... Short GI for 40 MHz: Not Supported
	.....1..... Short GI for 20 MHz: Supported
	.....0.... Can Not receive PPDU with HT-Greenfield format
	.....11.. SM Power Save Disabled
	.....0..... Only 20MHz Operation is Supported
	.....1..... LDPC coding capability: Supported
A-MPDU Parameters	%00010111 [115]